**GENESIS 10 NATIONS** (70)

"**sons of** Noah" "were **born** (Niph.) to them **sons**"

**Japheth** (14) **Ham** (30) **Shem** (26)

**Gomer** Ashkenaz **Cush** Seba Elam

Riphath Havilah "father of the sons of Eber"

Togarmah Sabtah Asshur *Abram's line*

**Raamah** Sheba

Magog Sabtechah Dedan **Arphaxad** Selah Eber Peleg

Joktan Almodad

Madai Nimrod Lud Sheleph

Hazarmaveth

**Javan** Elishah **Mizraim** Ludim **Aram** Uz Jerah

Tarshish Anamim Hul Hadoram

Kittim Lehabim Gether Uzal

Dodanim Naphtuhim Mash Diklah

Pathrusim Obal

Tubal **Casluhim** **"from there"** Abimael

Philistim (a gloss) Sheba

Meshech Caphtorim Ophir

Havilah

Tiras Phut Jobab

**Canaan** Sidon Arvadite

**Heth**  Zemarite

**Jebusite**  Hamathite

**Amorite**

**Hivite**

**Girgasite displaced by Israel**

Arkite

Sinite

"by **these** were "**these sons of Ham** in (*be*) their "**these sons of Shem** ... in regard to (*le*) their **nations**"

**divided** the coasts **nations**"

of the **nations** into

(*be*) their **nations**" "**these clans of sons of Noah** ... in (*be*) their **nations** ... the **nations divided** in the earth"

**WHO ARE THE NATIONS?**

**Specific:**

* **Gen.10** **-** 71 names - "divide" in Gen.10:5, 32; Deu.32:8 is *pârad* **-** Gematria: 284 = 4 x 71
* **Abraham -** name change to signify **-** "father of a crowd of nations" **-** Gen.17:4-6 (only 2 occs.)
* **Ishmael** **-** a "great nation" **-** Gen.17:20
* **Isaac** **-** his *toledôwth* - Esau and Jacob **-** "two nations" - Gen.25:23
* **Jacob** **-** name changed to Israel **-** "a nation and congregation of nations" **-** Gen.35:11

**-** "be fruitful and multiply" **-** last spoken to Noah

**-** his *toledôwth* includes 12 sons **-** Gen.37

* **Ephraim** **-** at old Jacob's blessing **-** Manassas shall be "a people", but Ephraim a "fulness of the nations" **-** KJV says "multitude of nations" **-** Gen.48:19 (only occ.)
* **Israel -** to displace "seven nations" **-** six out of Canaan, and the Perizzite branch of Nephilim

**-** but were the 6 out of Canaan observing their proper boundaries? Gen.12:6; 13:7 C.B. notes

**-** to become "head" of nations if they kept the covenant of Law **-** Deu.28:13

**Implied:**

* **Shem** **-** his *toledôwth* includes Reu, Serug, Nahor and Terah **-** 4 new names - Gen.11:10
* **Terah** **-** his *toledôwth* includes Abram, Nahor, Haran, Lot, Moab and Ammon, 6 names **-** Gen.11:27
* **Ishmael** **-** his *toledôwth* includes 12 chiefs according to their "tribes" (ethnē in LXX) **-** Gen.25:12
* **Abraham** **-** "sons of Keturah" include 16 names **-** Gen.25:1-4
* **Esau** **-** his *toledôwth* includes 16 names **-** Gen.36

**-** his 2nd *toledôwth* includes sons of "Seir the Horite", a branch of Nephilim **-** 26 male names

**-** 2nd list of Edomite "chiefs" contains 9 new names (11 total)

* "Peoples" (Heb. *`am* and *leôm*) used interchangeably with "nations" (Heb. *gôwyîm*) **-** e.g., Deu.32:8

**Words and Phrases**

**(red citations deal with Nimrod)**

a) Generations (*tôwledôwth*) (2) - 10:1, 32 (of sons of Noah)

Flood (*mabbûwl*) (2)

"after the Flood" - 10:1, 32 (elsewhere only 9:28 and 11:10)

b) Beget (9)

a man "brings forth" (*yâlad* - qal) - 8 occs. in ch.10; 1st occ. 6:10

"begets" (*yâlad* - niphal) - 10:1; previously only in 4:18

c) Sons (17)

d) Father (1) - 10:21 (Shem - of sons of Eber)

e) Divide (2)

"divided" (*pârad* - niphal) - 10:5, 32; previously only in 2:10

f) Nation (6)

"in (into) their nations" (*be goyîm*) - 10:5, 20, 32 (sons of J, H and N); 1st occ. *goîy*

"according to their nations" (*le goyîm*) - 10:31 (sons of S)

"divided the nations" - 10:32 (sons of N)

"divided coasts of the nations" - 10:5 (sons of J)

g) Land/Earth (8)

"in their lands" (*be erets*) - 10:5, 20, 31 (sons of J, H and S)

"in the earth/land" - **10:8, 10**

"divided in the earth" (*pârad*) - 10:32

"out of the land" - 10:11

"the earth was split" (*pâlag*) - 10:25; cp. Job 38:25

h) Coasts/Isles (1)

"coasts of the nations" (*aîy*) - 10:5 - 1st occ. (sons of J)

i) Tongue/Language (3)

"according to their languages" (*le lâshôwn*) - 10:5, 20, 31 - 1st occ. (sons of J, H and S)

j) Family/Clan (5)

"according to their families" (*le mishpâchâh*) - 10:5, 20, 31 (sons of J, H and S); previously only in 8:19

"afterward the families of the Canaanites were dispersed (*pûwts*)" - 10:18

"these families of sons of Noah" - 10:32

k) **Began profanely (*châlal* - hiphil) -** **10:8**; cp. 11:6

l) **Mighty One (3) - 10:8**

**"mighty (*gibbôwr*) one of hunting (*tsaîyd*)" - 9(2)**; previously only in 6:4 (Nephilim)

m) Yahveh (2)

**"towards face (*pâneh*) of the Lord" - i.e., in His face! - 10:9(2)**

n) **Beginning (1), Kingdom (1)**

**"beginning (*rê'shîyth*) - previously only in 1:1**

**of his kingdom (*mamlâkâh*)" - 1st occ.**

o) City (*`îyr*) (2) - 10:11, 12; previously only in 4:17

Build (*bânâh*) (1) - 10:11; also in 4:17

p) Go Out (*yâtsâ'*) (2)

Asshur from Shinar - 10:11

Philistines and Caphtorites from Casluhites

q) Great (*gâdôwl*) (2)

the "great" city Calah - 10:12

the "elder" brother Japheth - 10:21

r) From There (*mîn shâm*) (1) - 10:14

s) Firstborn (*bekôwr*) (1) - 10:15 (of Canaan - Sidon) - 1st occ.

t) Afterward (*'achar*) (3) - 10:18, and *see a) Flood above*

Dispersed (*pûwts*) Canaanites (1) - 10:18 - 1st occ.; cp. 11:4, 8, 9 (dispersion of the nations)

u) Border (*gebûwl*) (1) - 10:19 (of Canaan) - 1st occ.; *gebûwlâh* in Deu.32:8

Go Toward (*bûw'*) (3) - 10:19 (twice - of Canaan's border); 10:30 (dispersion of sons of Joktan)

v) Dwelling (*mûwshâb*) (1) - 10:30 (of sons of Joktan) - 1st occ.

w) East (*qeder*) (1) - 10:30

x) Brother (*âch*) (2) - 10:21 (Shem - of Japheth); 10:25 (Peleg - of Joktan)

y) Shem (4); name (*shêm*) (2) - 10:25 (of Peleg and Joktan); cp. 11:4

Ham (3)

Japheth (3)

Eber (3)

Joktan (3)

Noah (2) - 10:1, 32

Nimrod (2)