**Notes for Kingdom Study**

**1. Words Used (Red = reviewed/reviewing concordance of all occurrences)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **English** | **Greek** | **Hebrew** |
| a) To rule, have dominion, lead | archō, archōn | mâshal (have power to) |
|  | archō, archōn, diōkō (persecute) | râdâh |
|  | archō | `âtsar (restrain, stop, coerce) |
|  | kurieuô | mâshal , râdâh |
|  | katakurieuō | mâshal , râdâh |
|  | despozō, hēgeomai | mâshal |
| b) Dominion (concrete & abstract) | kuriotēs |  |
|  | kurieia | mâshal |
|  | despoteia, exousia, oikonomia | memshâlâh |
|  |  | sholţân (Chald.) |
| c) Master, lord | kurios | gebîyr |
| d) Ruler | archōn, hēgeomai | nâgîyd, shēbeţ, nâsîy' |
|  | archō | râzam |
|  | turraneō, basileus, hēgeomai, exousiazō | mâshal |
| e) Ruler (-ship), principality (concrete & abstract), government | archē | misrâh, mamlâkâh |
| f) Give dominion, appoint | kathistēmi | mâshal (hiphil) |
| g) Exalt, raise up | hupsoō | rûwm |
| h) Prince, official | archōn, dunasteuō | sar |
| i) Chief | hēgemōn | 'allûwph |
| j) Head |  | ro'sh |
| k) Anointed (n.) | christos | mâshîyach |
| Anoint (v.) | chriō | mâshach |
| l) Noble, excellency, majesty | dunatos | 'addîyr |
| m) Firstborn | prōtotokos | bekôwr |
| n) Birthright, blessing | eulogia | bekôrâh |
| o) Judge (n.) | dikastēs, krinō | shâphaţ |
| p) Elder | presbuteros | zâqên |
| q) Officer, official | prostatēs | netsîyb |
|  |  | shôţêr |
| r) Authority (concrete & abstract) | exousia |  |
| s) Dynasty, house | oikos | bêyth |
| t) Kingdom, royal | basileia, basileios | mamlâkâh |
| u) King | basileus, archōn | melek |
| v) Queen |  | shârâh |
| w) Reign (v.) | basileuō | mâlak |
| x) Reign (n.) | basileia | malkûwth (n.) |
| y) Appoint king | basileuō | mâlak |
| z) Appoint prince |  | shârar |
| 1) Crown (v.) | stephanoō | `âţar |
| Crown (n.) | stephanos |  |
| 2) Throne | thronos | kiççe' |
| 3) Scepter, yoke | zugos/rhabdos | shêbeţ |
| 4) Law-giver, commander | hēgeomai, diatassō | châqaq |
| 5) Power, might | dunamis | `ôz, `ezûwz |
|  | dunasteia, dunamis | gebûwrâh |
|  | ischus | kôach, hôwd, châzâq |
| 6) Mighty, mighty one (n.) | gigas | gibbôwr (of Nimrod) |
|  | krataios | gebûwr |
| Mighty (adj.) | dunatos | chaçîyn |
| 7) Grow strong | krataioō | `âzaz |
| 8) Glory, splendor, majesty | doxa | hâdâr, kâbôwd, hôd |
| 9) Terrors, fearful deeds | phoberos | yârê' |
| 10) Greatness | megalosunē | gedûwlâh |
| 11) World-ruler | kosmokratōr |  |
| 12) Subject, subdue, humble | tapeinoō | kâna` |
| 13) Subdue, bring into bondage | katakurieuō | kâbash |
| 14) Submit, cringe | pseudomai | kâchash |
| 15) Bow down, worship | proskuneō | shâchâh |
| 16) Service | douleia | `abôwrâh |
| 17) Servant (house-servant) | oiketēs, doulos | `ebed |
| 18) Servant, official |  | shârath |
| 19) Forced labor, bondage | pronomē | maç |
| 20) Obedience, foreboding | prosdokia | yîqhâh |

**2. Hebrew Glossary**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1) Noble, excellency, majesty | 'addîyr |
| 2) Chief | 'allûwph |
| 3) Dynasty, house | bêyth |
| 4) Firstborn | bekôwr |
| 5) Birthright, blessing | bekôrâh |
| 6) Mighty (one) | gibbôwr (of Nimrod) |
| 7) Mighty (one) | gebûwr |
| 8) Power, might | gebûwrâh |
| 9) Master, lord | gebîyr |
| 10) Greatness | gedûwlâh |
| 11) Glory, splendor, majesty | hâdâr |
| 12) Glory, splendor, majesty | hôd |
| 13) Power, might | hôwd |
| 14) Elder | zâqên |
| 15) Power, might | châzâq |
| 16) Mighty (adj.) | chaçîyn |
| 17) Law-giver, commander | châqaq |
| 18) Obedience, foreboding | yîqhâh |
| 19) Terrors, fearful deeds | yârê' |
| 20) Glory, splendor, majesty | kâbôwd |
| 21) Power, might | kôach |
| 22) Subdue, bring into bondage | kâbash |
| 24) Submit, cringe | kâchash |
| 25) Subject, subdue, humble | kâna` |
| 26) Throne | kiççe' |
| 27) Reign (v.), appoint as king | mâlak |
| 28) King | melek |
| 29) Reign (n.) | malkûwth |
| 30) Kingdom, royal | mamlâkâh |
| 31) Dominion (concrete & abstract) | memshâlâh |
| 32) Forced labor, bondage | maç |
| 33) Anoint (v.) | mâshach |
| 34) Anointed (n.) | mâshîyach |
| 35) To rule, have dominion, lead; dominion (concrete & abstract); give dominion, appoint | mâshal |
| 36) Ruler (-ship), principality (concrete & abstract), government | misrâh |
| 37) Ruler | nâgîyd |
| 38) Ruler | nâsîy' |
| 39) Officer, official | netsîyb |
| 40) Servant (house-servant) | `ebed |
| 41) Service | `abôwrâh |
| 42) Power, might | `ôz |
| 43) Power, might | `ezûwz |
| 44) Grow strong | `âzaz |
| 45) Crown (v.) | `âţar |
| 46) To rule, restrain, stop, coerce | `âtsar |
| 47) Head | ro'sh |
| 48) To rule, have dominion, lead | râdâh |
| 49) Exalt, raise up | rûwm |
| 50) Ruler | râzam |
| 51) Scepter, yoke, ruler | shēbeţ |
| 52) Bow down, worship | shâchâh |
| 53) Officer, official | shôţêr |
|  |  |
| 55) Judge (n.) | shâphaţ |
| 56) Queen | shârâh |
| 57) Appoint as prince | shârar |
| 58) Servant, official | shârath |
| 59) Prince, official | sar |
|  |  |

**3. Greek Glossary**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1) Ruler (-ship), principality (concrete & abstract), government | archē |
| 2) To rule, have dominion, lead; ruler | archō |
| 3) To rule, have dominion, lead; ruler; prince, official; king | archōn |
| 4) Mighty, mighty one (n.) | gigas |
| 5) Kingdom, royal; reign (n.) | basileia |
| 6) Kingdom, royal | basileios |
| 7) King, ruler | basileus |
| 8) Reign (v.), appoint as king | basileuō |
| 9) To rule, have dominion, lead | despozō |
| 10) Dominion (concrete & abstract) | despoteia |
| 11) Law-giver, commander | diatassō |
| 12) Judge | dikastēs |
| 13) To rule, have dominion, lead | diōkō (persecute) |
| 14) Glory, splendor, majesty | doxa |
| 15) Service | douleia |
| 16) Servant (house-servant) | doulos |
| 17) Power, might | dunamis |
| 18) Power, might | dunasteia |
| 19) Prince, official | dunasteuō |
| 20) Mighty (adj.); noble, excellency, majesty | dunatos |
| 21) Authority (concrete & abstract), dominion (concrete & abstract) | exousia |
| 22) Ruler | exousiazō |
| 23) Birthright, blessing | eulogia |
| 24) Scepter, yoke | zugos |
| 25) Chief | hēgemōn |
| 26) Law-giver, commander, ruler; to rule, have dominion, lead | hēgeomai |
| 27) Throne | thronos |
| 28) Power, might | ischus |
| 29) Give dominion, appoint | kathistēmi |
| 30) To rule, have dominion, lead; subdue, bring into bondage | katakurieuō |
| 31) World-ruler | kosmokratōr |
| 32) Mighty, mighty one (n.) | krataios |
| 33) Grow strong | krataioō |
| 34) Judge (n.) | krinō |
| 35) Dominion (concrete & abstract) | kurieia |
| 36) Master, lord | kurios |
| 37) Dominion (concrete & abstract) | kuriotēs |
| 38) To rule, have dominion, lead | kurieuô |
| 39) Greatness | megalosunē |
| 40) Servant (house-servant) | oiketēs |
| 41) Dominion (concrete & abstract) | oikonomia |
| 42) Dynasty, house | oikos |
| 43) Elder | presbuteros |
| 44) Forced labor, bondage | pronomē |
| 45) Obedience, foreboding | prosdokia |
| 46) Bow down, worship | proskuneō |
| 47) Officer, official | prostatēs |
| 48) Firstborn | prōtotokos |
| 49) Scepter, yoke | rhabdos |
| 50) Crown (n.) | stephanos |
| 51) Crown (v.) | stephanoō |
| 52) Subject, subdue, humble | tapeinoō |
| 53) Ruler | turraneō |
| 54) Exalt, raise up | hupsoō |
| 55) Terrors, fearful deeds | phoberos |
| 56) Anointed (n.) | christos |
| 57) Anoint (v.) | chriō |
| 58) Submit, cringe | pseudomai |
|  |  |

**4. Texts to consider**

- Gen.1:16-18 archē, archō/memshâlâh, mâshal Lights in the firmament to rule over the day and the night.

- Gen.1:26,28 archō/râdâh God commanded man to rule over sea, air & land creatures. To subdue

katakurieuō/kâbash the earth

- Gen.3:16 kurieuô/mâshal Adam will rule over Eve.

- Gen.4:7 archō/mâshal Cain should rule over the sin-offering.

- Gen.10:8-10 archō / châlal Nimrod began profanely to be mighty (gibbôwr) in the earth basileia/mamlâkâh ... the beginning of his kingdom was Babel... (cp. Jer.34:1)

- Gen.24:2 archōn/mâshal Abraham's steward ruled over his household wealth.

- Gen.25:16 archōn/nâsîy' The 12 sons of Ishmael were tribal chiefs.

- Gen.27:29 archōn/ **Isaac's blessing:** "Let peoples serve you and nations (LXX: rulers) bow to

kurios/gebîyr you. Become master over your brothers (LXX: sing.)."

- Gen.37:8 kurieuô/mâshal Joseph's brothers questioned whether he would rule over

them (polyptōton).

- Gen.45:8 patēr, kurios, oikos, archōn Joseph became a father to Pharaoh, lord of his

ab, âdôwn, bayith, mâshal house, and ruler of all Egypt.

- Gen.45:26 archō/mâshal Joseph ruled all Egypt.

- Gen.49:10 archōn/shêbet **Jacob's prophecies:** "The scepter will not leave Judah, nor a hegeomai/hâqaq law-giver from his posterity, until Shiloh comes for the obedience

prosdokia/yîqhâh of peoples."

- Exo.2:14 archōn/sar **An Egyptian's accusation to Moses:** "Who made you a ruler and a

dikastēs/shâphaţ judge over us?"

- Exo.15:14-18 hēgemōn/'allûwph **Song of Moses:** Israel's redemption at the Red Sea will send

archōn/'ayîl fear into the princes of Edom and leaders of Moab. ... God

basileuō/mâlak will reign forever.

- Exo.16:22 archōn/nâsîy' Rulers of the congregation (sunagōgē) report to Moses.

**- Exo.19:6** basileios/mamlâkâh Israel will be to God a royal priesthood.

- Exo.22:28 archōn/nâsîy' Do not curse a ruler of your people.

- Exo.35:27 archōn/nâsîy' The rulers brought the stones to be set in the ephod and breastplate.

- Lev.4:22 archōn/nâsîy' Same law for sins of ignorance for rulers as for common folk.

- Lev.25:39-46 /râdâh **Law of indenture:** do not rule them harshly.

- Lev.25:55 oiketēs/`ebed Israelites are servants of the Lord, not each other.

- Lev.26:17 diōkō/râdâh *Curse:* Israel's haters will rule over them.

- Num.1:16 archōn/nâsîy' Military commanders were selected from the leaders of the tribes.

- Num.16:13 archōn/shârar **Israel's accusation to Moses:** "... you play the prince over us."

- Num.24:18-19 râdâh Balaam's prophecy: Israel will rule over Edom.

**- Num.32:2** archōn/nâsîy' **The ruling government:** Moses, Eleazer the priest and the tribal leaders.

- Deu.15:6 archō/mâshal Israel will rule over many nations; none will rule over Israel.

- Deu.17:14-20 archōn/melek When Israel itches for a king, this ordinance will apply. Not a foreigner,

but one whom God chooses. He won't lead the people back to Egypt.

He won't accumulate horses, wives or money, or exalt himself over the

people. He will make himself a copy of the Law and read it all his days.

He will keep that Law if he wishes to prolong his kingdom.

- Deu.28:25 basileia/mamlâkâh ***Curse:*** Israel will become a horror to all kingdoms of earth.

- Deu.33:4-5 archōn/melek **Moses' blessing:** Moses commanded the Law, and was king in

"Jeshurun" when the heads of the people were gathered.

- Deu.33:29 pseudomai/kâchash By the Lord's protection, Israel's enemies will submit to them.

**- Jos.17:4, 19:51** archōn/nâsîy' **Now the government:** Joshua, Eleazar the priest and the tribal leaders.

This form of government required during the expeditionary/allocation

phase.

- Jos.22:11-12 **A cause for civil war:** a competing altar on far-side of Jordan.

- Jos.22:22 Title used (twice): Yahweh, El of elohim - Lord, God of gods.

**- Jos.22:30-34** archōn/nâsîy' **A war council in Israel:** Phinehas the priest, the tribal leaders and heads

/rô'sh of thousands. Their decision "delivered Israel from the hand of the

Lord."

**- Jos.24:1,19-29** /shêbeţ **Joshua's farewell address:** before the tribes, elders, heads, judges

presbuteros/zâqên and officers, Israel re-covenants with the Lord.

grammateus/rô'sh

dikastēs/shâphaţ

/shôţêr

**- Jud.8:22-23** archō/mâshal Israel asked Gideon to rule, but he said neither he nor his son

would rule, but God would rule over them.

**- Jud.4:1-5** **Kingdom interruptions:** Lo-Ammi principle at work. Deborah a

krinō/shâphat prophetess and judge.

- Jud.5:9,12 diatassō/châqaq **Deborah's song:** her heart with the commanders of Israel who

/râdâh volunteered. Barak led captivity captive. The remnant dominated

krataios/gebûwr the nobles, and the Lord dominated the mighty.

- Jud.11:29 Jephthah empowered by the Spirit of the Lord for war against

the Ammonites.

- Jud.14:4 kurieuô/mâshal Philistines ruled over Israel in the time of Samson.

- 1 Sam.9:15-17 chriō/mâshach Samuel was instructed to anoint Saul as leader to rule over archōn/nâgîyd (restrain) My People.

archō/`âtsar

- 1 Sam.10:1 chriō/mâshach Samuel/Jehovah anointed Saul, who was ruler over Jehovah's

archōn/nâgîyd inheritance.

- 1 Sam.13:13-14 basileia/mamlâkâh Saul's disobedience and loss of the kingdom. The Lord sought one archōn/nâgîyd after His own heart, whom He made commander of His people.

- 2 Sam.5:12 basileia/mamlâkâh God exalted David's kingdom for Israel's sake.

- 2 Sam.7:12-13 basileia/mamlâkâh ***Davidic Covenant:*** his son's kingdom established forever.

- 2 Sam.12:7-12 chriō/mâshach The Lord anointed David king. For his sin against Uriah, the sword

would not depart his house - evil would arise from his own house.

- 2 Sam.23:1-4 krataioō/mâshal **David's farewell address:** he who rules righteously in the

fear of God is as the morning light.

**- 1 Ki.1:35** entellomai/tsârâh David appointed Solomon to succeed him as king and ruler of

hēgeomai/nâgîyd Israel and Judah (note the division).

- 1 Ki.4:1-7 archōn/sar Details of Solomon's "cabinet"

- 1 Ki.4:20-25 archōn/mâshal Solomon reigned over all kingdoms from the Euphrates to the

basileia/mamlâkâh border of Egypt (cp. 2 Chr.9:26). His dominion was one

archōn/râdâh of peace on all sides. Cp. Psa.72:7-8.

- 1 Ki.5:16 archōn/sar Solomon's officers ruled over the labor force building the Temple.

epistatēs/râdâh Again at 9:23 and 2 Chr.8:10.

- 1 Ki.9:5 thronos, basileia The throne of Solomon's kingdom to be established

kiççe', mamlâkâh forever.

- 1 Ki.9:17-23 memshâlâh Solomon the builder - built store and defense cities throughout

maç his dominion. Remaining Canaanites were pressed into forced

labor. Of the Israelites Solomon took men only for the army and

civil service.

- 1 Ki.11:9-14 basileia/mamlâkâh God will rend Solomon's kingdom in two. His peace began to

diminish soon.

- 1 Ki.11:37-39 {basileuō/mâlak} God's promise to build Jeroboam's house like David's, if he

oikos/bêyth remained faithful.

- 1 Ki.14:7-11 rûwm, nâgîyd God had exalted Jeroboam to be leader of Israel. Now he and his

offspring would be cut off because of his idolatries. **Epithet:** "Who

made Israel to sin."

- 1 Ki.15:23 dunasteia/gebûwrâh The rest of Asa's deeds and might are recorded in the book of

Chronicles. "Might" related to ability for warfare.

- 1 Ki.22:26 archōn/sar Amon was mayor of the city Samaria. Also in 2 Chr.18:25.

- 2 Ki.19:15 basileia/mamlâkâh Hezekiah acknowledged the Creator of heaven and earth

as God over the kingdoms of the earth.

- 2 Ki.19:19 basileia/mamlâkâh Hezekiah asked deliverance from Assyria, so that all the

kingdoms of the earth might know that Jehovah is God.

**- 1 Chr.5:1-7** eulogia/bekôrâh Genealogy was critical in determining primacy in Israel. There was

prōtotokos/bekôwr the birthright of the "firstborn", in Israel's case Joseph chosen

hēgeomai/nâgîyd over Reuben. From Judah came the ruler, but each tribe

archōn/rô'sh had its heads of families. See 1 Chr.28:1.

**-1 Chr.16:18-22** christos/mashiyach God looked upon Israel as His anointed - kings, priests and

prophets.

- 1 Chr.28:1 archōn/sar David assembled the princes of Israel, the chiefs of the tribes, the leaders of the king's service, army commanders and all officers of the king's appointment.

**- 1 Chr.29:11-12** dunamis, ischus/ Greatness, power, glory, victory and might are His.

gebûwrâh, hôwd

basileus/mamlâkâh All in heaven & on earth are His, including the kingdom;

ro'sh, archō/mâshal He is Head over all. He reigns over all.

- 1 Chr.29:29-30 basileia/malkûwth, All the acts of David ... with his reign and power.

dunasteia/gebûwrâh

**- 2 Chr.2:6** pherō/`âtsar Solomon's second thought about building a house for God -

even the heaven of heavens cannot restrain Him. Cp. God's

words to Solomon in 2 Chr.7:13 "If I restrain the heavens so there

be no rain..."

- 2 Chr.5:2 presbuteros/zâqên For the dedication of the Temple, Solomon assembled the elders

archōn/rô'sh of Israel, the heads of the tribes, and the family leaders.

hēgeomai/nâsîy'

- 2 Chr.7:18 thronos, basileia/ If Solomon walked like David, God would establish the

kiççe', malkûwth throne of his kingdom to keep His covenant with David

hēgeomai/mâshal that his seed would not be cut off from ruling Israel.

- 2 Chr.8:9-10 archōn/sar King Solomon's administration included civil and military chiefs.

prostatēs/netsîyb

- 2 Chr.9:26 hēgeomai, basileus See 1 Ki.5:1.

mâshal, melek

- 2 Chr.12:6-8 archōn/sar, The princes and king Rehoboam humbled themselves basileus/melek when Shishak invaded - however, God left them subject to

douleia/`abôwrâh Egypt that they might learn to distinguish the service of

Jehovah from the service of the kings of the earth.

- 2 Chr.20:6 kurieuô/mâshal Jehoshaphat's battle prayer: God of heavens rules over all basileia/mamlâkâh kingdoms of the nations. In His hand is power and might.

ischus/kôach,

dunasteia/gebûwrâh

- 2 Chr.20:29 basileia/mamlâkâh Fear of the Lord came upon all the kingdoms of the earth,

when they heard how the Lord fought for Israel.

- 2 Chr.23:20 archōn/mâshal The rulers ("governors") of the People.

dunatos/'addîyr Nobles (excellencies, majesties).

- 2 Chr.24:6 archōn/rô'sh Jehoiada was chief (of the Levites) under King Joash.

- 2 Chr.33:14 archōn dunamis/sar chayîl Manasseh put military captains in the fort cities.

- Neh.9:28 /râdâh Because of their stiff necks, God let Israel's enemies have

dominion over them again and again.

**- Psa.2:1-12**

**- Psa.8:4-9** Messianic, but both Adams in view. Put lower than angels stephanoō/`âţar (elohim) for a season, crowned with honor and glory, given

kathistēmi/mâshal dominion over all creation: on land, air and sea.

**- Psa.19:12-13** katakurieuō/mâshal Restrain me from arrogance, that it not rule over me

- Psa.49:14 katakurieuō /râdâh The upright will rule over the wicked in their graves.

- Psa.59:13 despozō/mâshal God's rule over Israel made known by His wrathful judgment

- Psa.66:3-7 dunamis/`ôz By the greatness of God's power His enemies submit. The

pseudomai/kâchash whole earth will bow down to Him. He rules by His power.

proskuneō/shâchâh Let not the rebellious nations exalt themselves.

despozō, dunasteia/

mâshal, gebûwrâh

hupsoō/rûwm

- Psa.72:8-11 katakurieuō/râdâh Christ's dominion over all kings of the earth

- Psa.89:8-14 dunatos/chaçîyn The mighty God rules the raging sea. Mighty, strong, exalted.

despozō/mâshal Righteousness and justice are the foundation of His throne.

dunamis/`ôz

dunasteia, krataioō, hupsoō/

gebûwrâh, `âzaz, rûwm

thronos/kiççe'

- Psa.103:19-22 thronos/kiççe' From God's throne in heaven, His kingdom rules over all.

basileia/malkûwth Let all His works praise Him throughout His dominion.

despozō/mâshal

despoteia/memshâlâh

- Psa.105:12-15 When Abraham, Isaac & Jacob sojourned in Canaan, God

christos/mâshîyach reproved kings for their sake, *saying* "Touch not My anointed, and

do not harm My prophets."

- Psa.105:20-21 kurios, oikos, archōn Pharaoh made Joseph lord of his house, and ruler of his

'âdôwn, bayith, mâshal property.

- Psa.106:40-42 kurieuō/mâshal God's wrath was against His people for their idolatries. The

tapeinoō/kâna` nations who hated them ruled over them and subjected them.

**- Psa.110:1-2** katakurieuō/râdâh David's Lord will rule over His enemies as a footrest

- Psa.114:2 exousia/memshâlâh In Sinai "Judah was His sanctuary, Israel His dominion."

- Psa.136:2-9 exousia/memshâlâh The Elohim of elohim and Adoney of adoniym made the great

lights to rule by day and by night.

- Psa.145 basileus/melek Praise to God the King (1). Each generation will declare His mighty

dunamis/gebûwrâh acts. They speak of the glory of the splendor of His majesty ...

doxa/hâdâr, kâbôwd, hôd

thaumasios/pâlâ' ... and His wonders (5) ... of the might of His terrors (6) ...

dunamis/`ezûwz

phoberos/yârê'

megalosunē/gedûwlâh ... and His greatness (6) ...

basileia/malkûwth ... of the glory of His kingdom, and of His power (11).

dunasteia/gebûwrâh

despoteia/memshâlâh His kingdom for all ages; His dominion for all generations (13).

- Pro.12:24 krateō/mâshal Diligent hands will rule. Laziness yields forced labor.

pronomē/maç

- Pro.16:32 ischuros/gibbûwr The slow to anger is better than the mighty, and he who rules

krateō/mâshal his spirit than he who takes a city.

- Pro.17:2 oiketēs/`ebed A wise servant will rule over a shameful son.

krateō/mâshal

- Pro.19:10 oiketēs/`ebed It is not fitting for a servant to rule over princes.

archō/mâshal

dunasteuō/sar

- Pro.22:7 archō/mâshal The rich rule over the poor, and the borrower is servant to the

oiketēs/`ebed lender.

- Pro.28:15 turraneō/mâshal A wicked ruler of a poor people is like a bloodthirsty beast.

- Pro.29:2 archō/mâshal When a wicked man rules, the people groan.

- Pro.29:12 basileus/mâshal If a ruler listens to lies, all his servants become wicked.

- Pro.29:26 hēgeomai/mâshal Many seek a ruler's favor, but from the Lord comes justice for

man.

- Ecc.9:17 exousiazō/mâshal The quiet words of the wise are more to be heeded than the

shouts of a ruler over fools

- Ecc.10:4 exousiazō/mâshal If a ruler's anger rises up against you, keep your place. Calmness

pacifies great errors (offenses).

- Isa.3:4 archōn/sar In time of disaster God will appoint over Israel young men for

kurieuō/mâshal princes and caprice will rule over them.

- Isa.3:12 Their leaders mislead them - children are oppressors, and women

kurieuō/mâshal rule over them.

- Isa.6:1-4 Isaiah saw the Lord on His throne, the earth full of His glory, His house full of smoke

- Isa.9:6-7 archē/misrâh ... a Son is given, and the government shall be upon His shoulder...

Wonderful, Counselor, the mighty God, the everlasting Father, the

Prince of peace. No end to the increase (abundance ) of the

government and of peace. Unending throne of David.

- Isa.14:1-27 (2,5- kurieuō/râdâh Israel will rule over their oppressors. God has broken the

6) zugos/shēbeţ scepter of rulers. Lucifer's throne brought low, despite his

archōn/ mâshal , thronos/kiççe' ambition to exalt it above the "stars of God.".

- Isa.19:4 kurios/âdôwn God will deliver Egypt over to a cruel lord, a fierce king to rule

basileus/melek over them.

kurieuō/mâshal

- Isa.22:20-25 oikonomia/memshâlâh Ultimately Messianic - the government committed to Him doxa/kâbôwd and "the key of the house of David" to open or shut. He thronos/kiççe' will be a father to Jerusalem and Judah. A glorious throne.

- Isa.28:14 archōn/mâshal Word of the Lord given to the ruling scoffers.

- Isa.40:10 kurieia/mâshal The Lord rules with power.

ischus/châzâq

- Isa 40:22-23 archō/râzam God, looking down on the circle of the earth, brings rulers and

shâphaţ judges to nothing.

- Isa.49:7 doulos/`ebed Messianic - He was hated by the nation, a servant of rulers. Kings and

archōn/mâshal princes will bow to Him.

basileus/melek

archōn/sar

- Isa.49:22-23 basileus, archō kings and queens of the nations will nourish and serve Israel

melek/shârâh

**- Isa.53:8** tapeinōsis/`âtsar Messianic - He was taken away by coercion and judgment.

- Isa.63:19 archō/mâshal To be ruled is to be called by the Ruler's name.

- Isa.66:1-2 Heaven is His throne and earth His footstool. But where is His house, the

place of His rest, seeing that He created all things?

-Jer.3:14-18 In the Millennium, Jerusalem will be His throne - the ark of the covenant

will be remembered no longer.

- Jer.5:31 /râdâh The priests rule by their own authority.

- Jer.20:9 /`âtsar Jeremiah cannot restrain God's word.

**- Jer.23:1-8**

- Jer.33:25-26 /mâshal The immutability of God's covenant with David that his seed will rule.

- Jer.34:1 archē/mamlâkâh **Times of the Gentiles:** the king of Babylon and all the kingdoms /memshâlâh of the earth , because his hand rules, fought against Jerusalem.

- Jer.51:46 Call for Israel to leave Babylon, whose judgment comes in a time of

/mâshal(2) "ruler against ruler".

**- Lam.5:16-19**

- Eze.1:24-28 Ezekiel stands before the throne of God, above the firmament.

- Eze.19:10-14 rhabdos/shēbeţ Israel as a vine plucked up and planted in a desert - no longer fit to

ischus/mâshal provide a scepter for rule.

- Eze.29:15 /râdâh Egypt will never again rule over the nations

- Eze.34:2-4 /râdâh The shepherds of Israel have ruled with cruelty. Cp. Lev.25:43.

- Dan.7:13-14 One like the Son of Man will receive an everlasting dominion.

- Dan. 8:9-10 The "little horn" grew great and cast down some of the host of heaven

and of the stars to the ground , and trampled them.

- Dan.11 Much on the "times of the Gentiles".

- Hos.8:4 basileuō/mâlak/shârar Samaria appointed kings and princes without God's

archō approval (rule).

- Joe.2:17 Times of the Gentiles.

- Mic.5:2 archōn/mâshal Messianic - a Ruler of ancient origins will come out of Bethlehem.

**- Zec.6:12-13** Messianic - One named The Branch will rebuild the temple, and will

rule upon His throne as a Priest.

**- Zec.9:9-10** Messianic - Israel's King comes lowly, riding upon an ass. His peaceful rule

will extend to the ends of the earth, from sea to sea.

- Mat.5:34-35 Do not swear by heaven (God's throne), nor by earth (His footstool),

nor by Jerusalem (the city of the great King).

- Mat.19:28 thronos, krinō In the regeneration, when the Son of Man sits on the throne of His glory,

the Twelve will sit on thrones judging the twelve tribes.

- Mat.23:21-22 thronos To swear by the Temple is to swear by Him Who dwells in it. To swear by heaven is to swear by Him Whose throne it is.

- Luk.12:11 archē, exousia Don't worry how to defend yourselves before synagogues,

rulers and authorities.

- Luk.20:20 archē, exousia The religious elite sought cause to accuse Jesus before the

principality and authority of the governor.

- 1 Cor.15:24 basileia, archē The end comes when Christ has delivered the kingdom to the exousia, dunamis Father and has abolished all rule and all authority

and power.

- Eph.1:20-21 archē, exousia Christ seated in the heavenlies at the Father's right hand, far

dunamis, kuriot ēs above all rule and authority and power and dominion.

- Eph.3:10 archē, exousia The church makes the wisdom of God known to the rulers and

the authorities in the heavenlies.

- Eph.6:12 archē, exousia The church resists the rulers and the authorities and the world- kosmokratōr rulers of darkness in the heavenlies.

- Col.1:16 thronos, kuriotēs Christ created all heavenly and earthly thrones and

archē, exousia dominions and rulers and authorities.

- Col.2:10 archē, exousia Christ is Head of all rulership and authority.

- Col.2:15 archē, exousia Christ triumphed over disarmed rulers and authorities.

- Tit.3:1 archē, exousia Be subject to rulers and authorities cp. Luk.12:11, 20:20.